

REINVENT PROGRAMME

MONTHLY VIOLENCE
MONITORING TRACKER
OCTOBER 2021



OCTOBER 2021- TOP HIGHLIGHTS

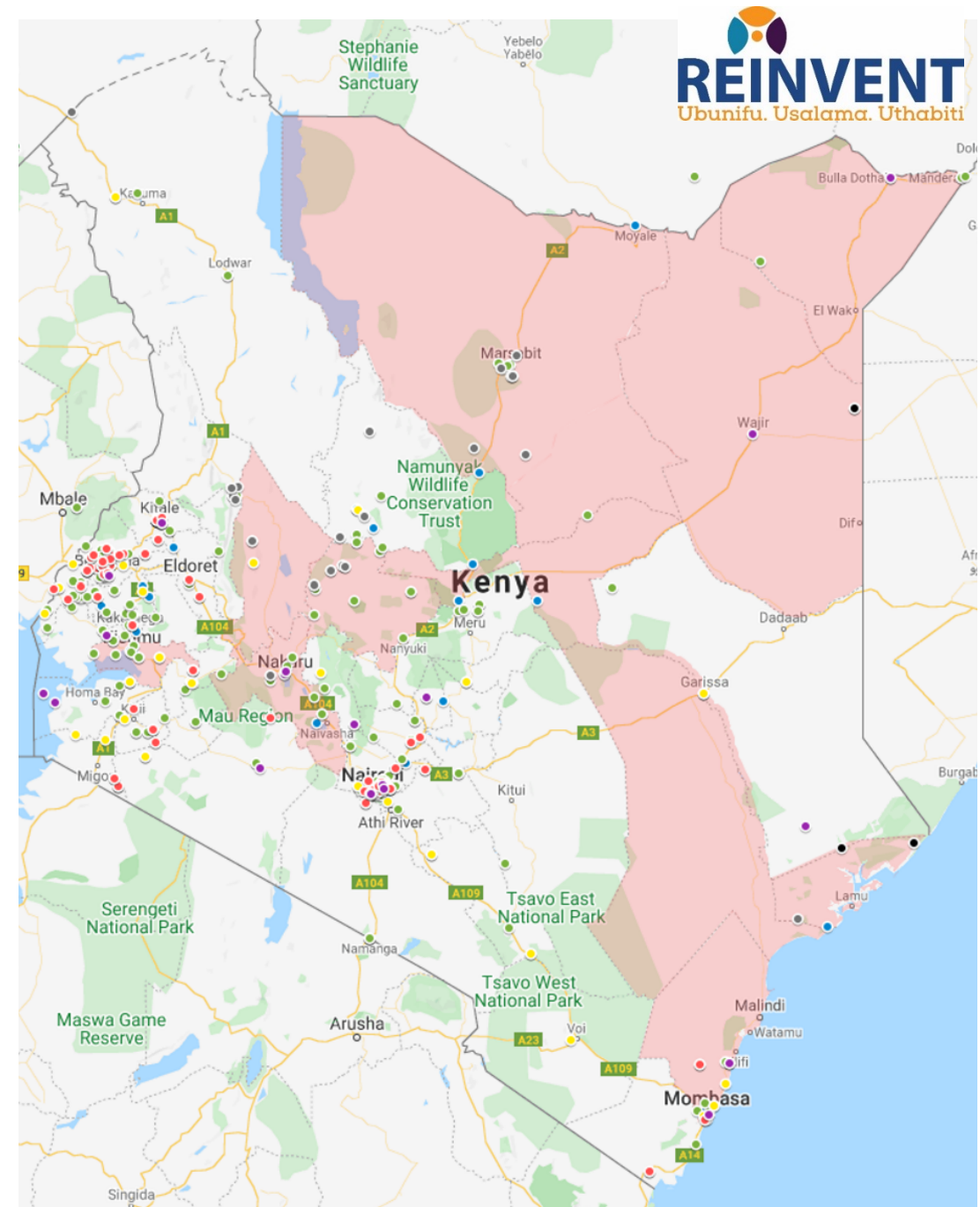
- ❖ October saw a remarkable increase in school fires. Fifteen were reported across the country compared to four during the previous month.
- ❖ An 18% increase in law enforcement discharge of firearms was recorded in October compared to September.
- ❖ Eviction-related protests have been prevalent in Coast, with the region accounting for 28% of such public disorder incidents in 2021.
- ❖ A 50% increase in politically-motivated public disorder was recorded in October.
- ❖ An increase in fatalities from communal violence has been recorded over the last three months.
- ❖ For the first time since March 2020, no COVID-19 related protests were recorded in the country in October.
- ❖ Three violent extremism (VE) related attacks were recorded in October: two IEDs (Lamu) and a small arms attack (Wajir).

STATISTICAL OVERVIEW

	Frequency	Deaths	Injuries
General Crime	359	57	130
SGBV	20	5	14
Mob Retribution	82	41	69
Communal Conflict	23	20	11
Public Disorder	36	0	16
Violent Extremism	3	1	1
TOTALS	523	124	241
Law Enforcement	169	18	17

A woman in traditional Ethiopian attire, featuring a large, ornate beaded necklace and a headpiece with a prominent circular ornament. The image is overlaid with a blue semi-transparent graphic that includes a large, stylized letter 'C' and the text 'COUNTRY C' in a bold, sans-serif font.

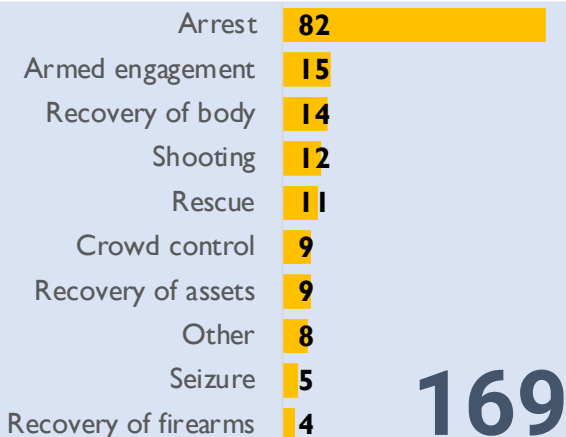
Law enforcement
Crime
SGBY / VAWG
Mob retribution
Communal conflict
Public disorder
Violent extremism



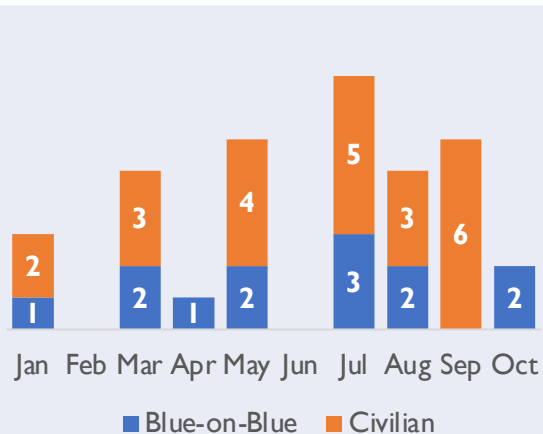
VIOLENCE AND CRIME TREND ANALYSIS – OCTOBER 2021

Law Enforcement

By type of operation

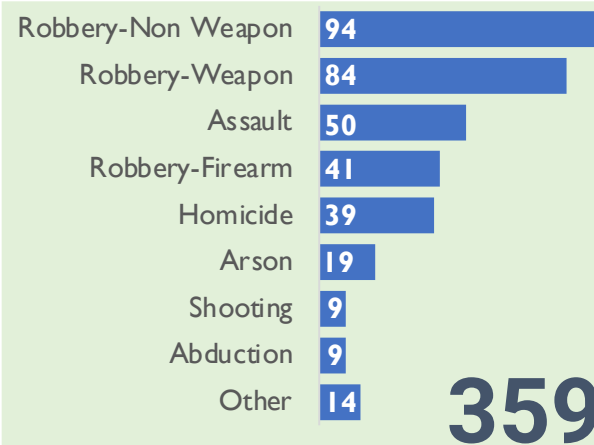


Police illegal shootings - 2021

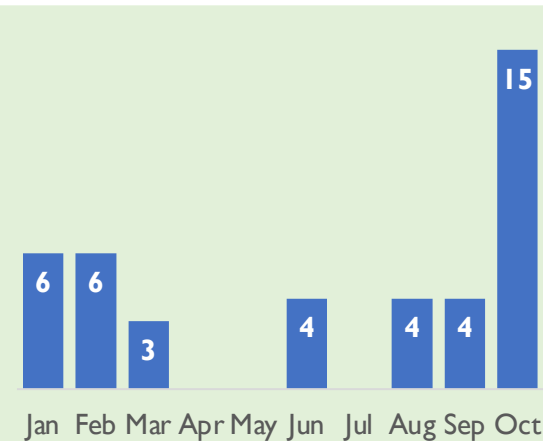


Crime

By type

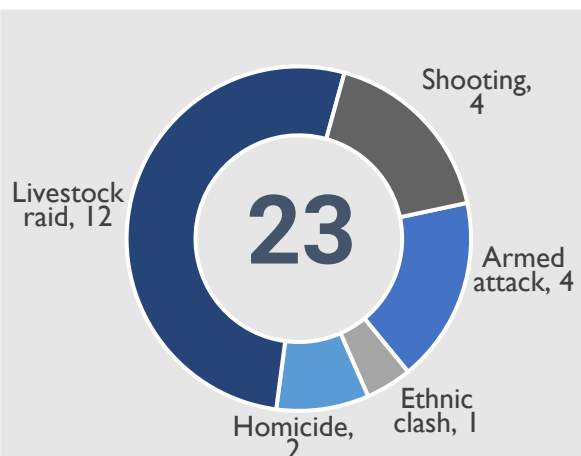


School fires - 2021

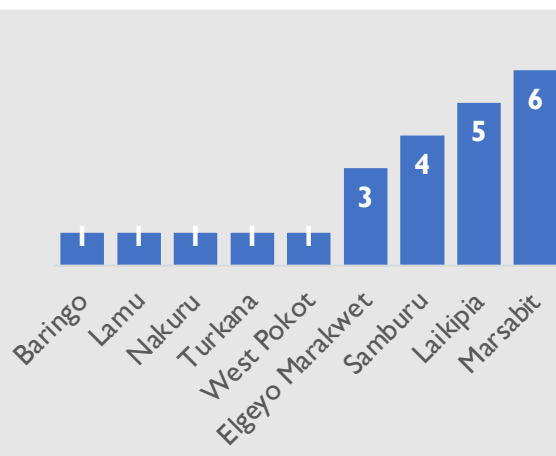


Communal Conflict

By type

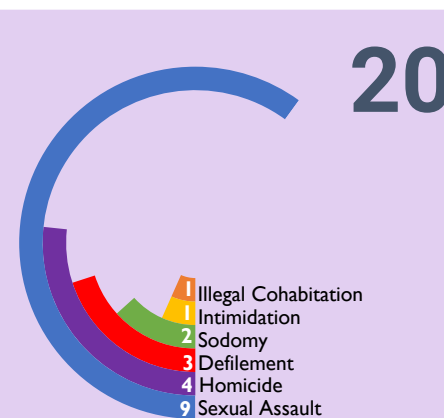


By county

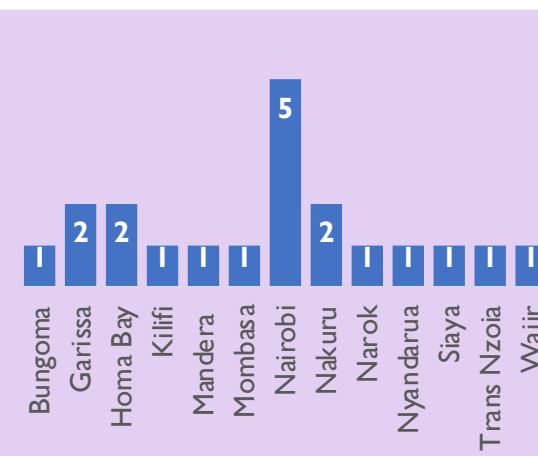


Sexual & Gender-Based Violence

By type



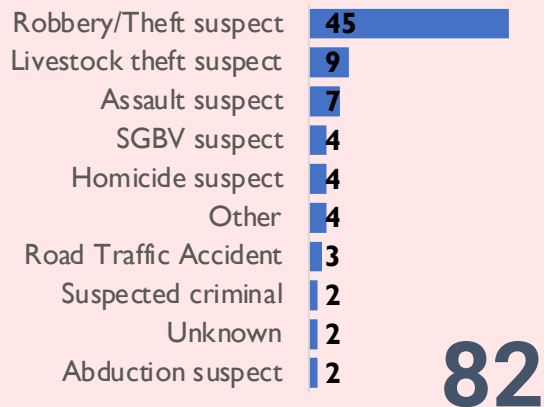
By county



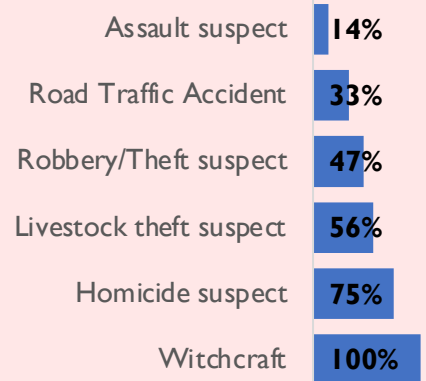
VIOLENCE AND CRIME TREND ANALYSIS – OCTOBER 2021

Mob Retribution

By target

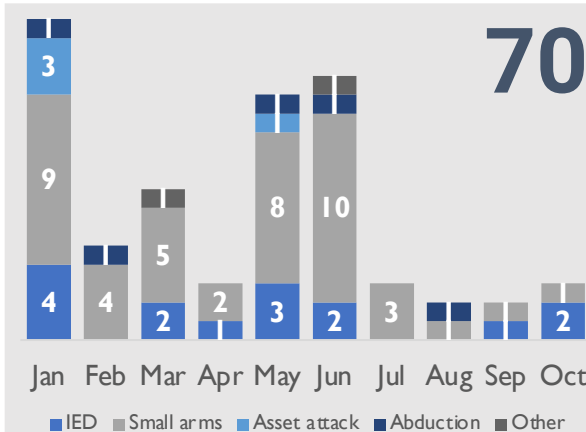


% leading to death, by target

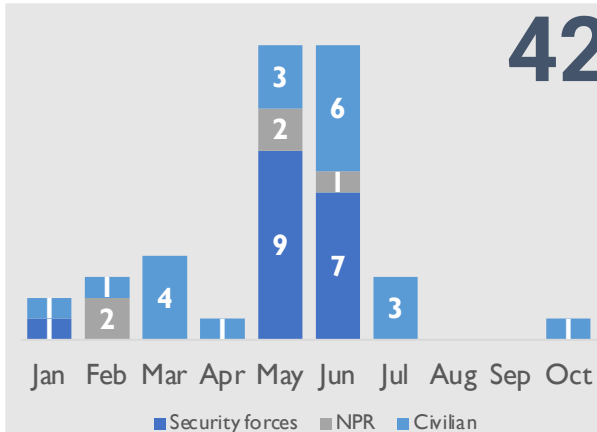


Violent Extremism

VE attacks - 2021

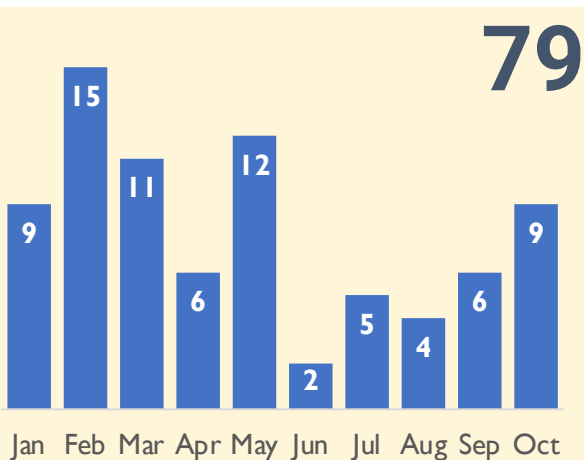


Fatalities - 2021

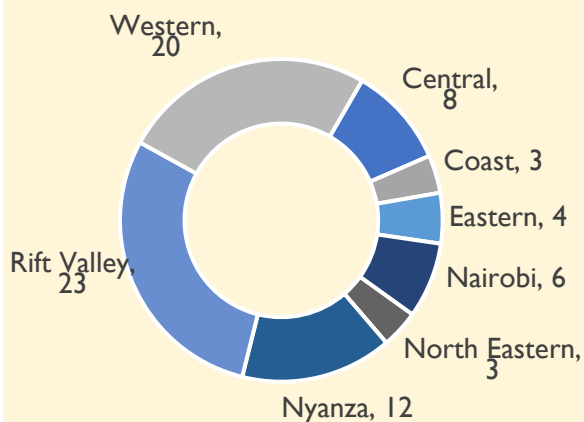


Politically-motivated Public Disorder

Political disorder incidents - 2021

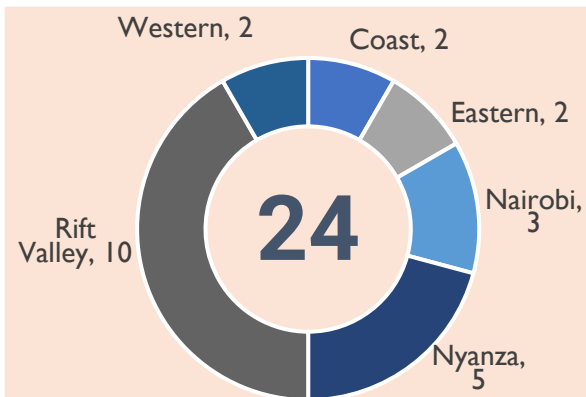


By region - 2021

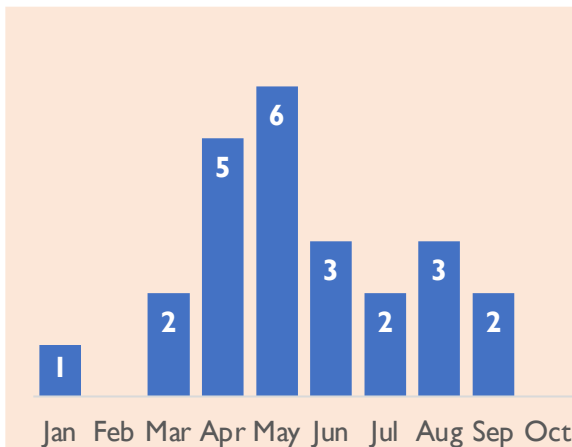


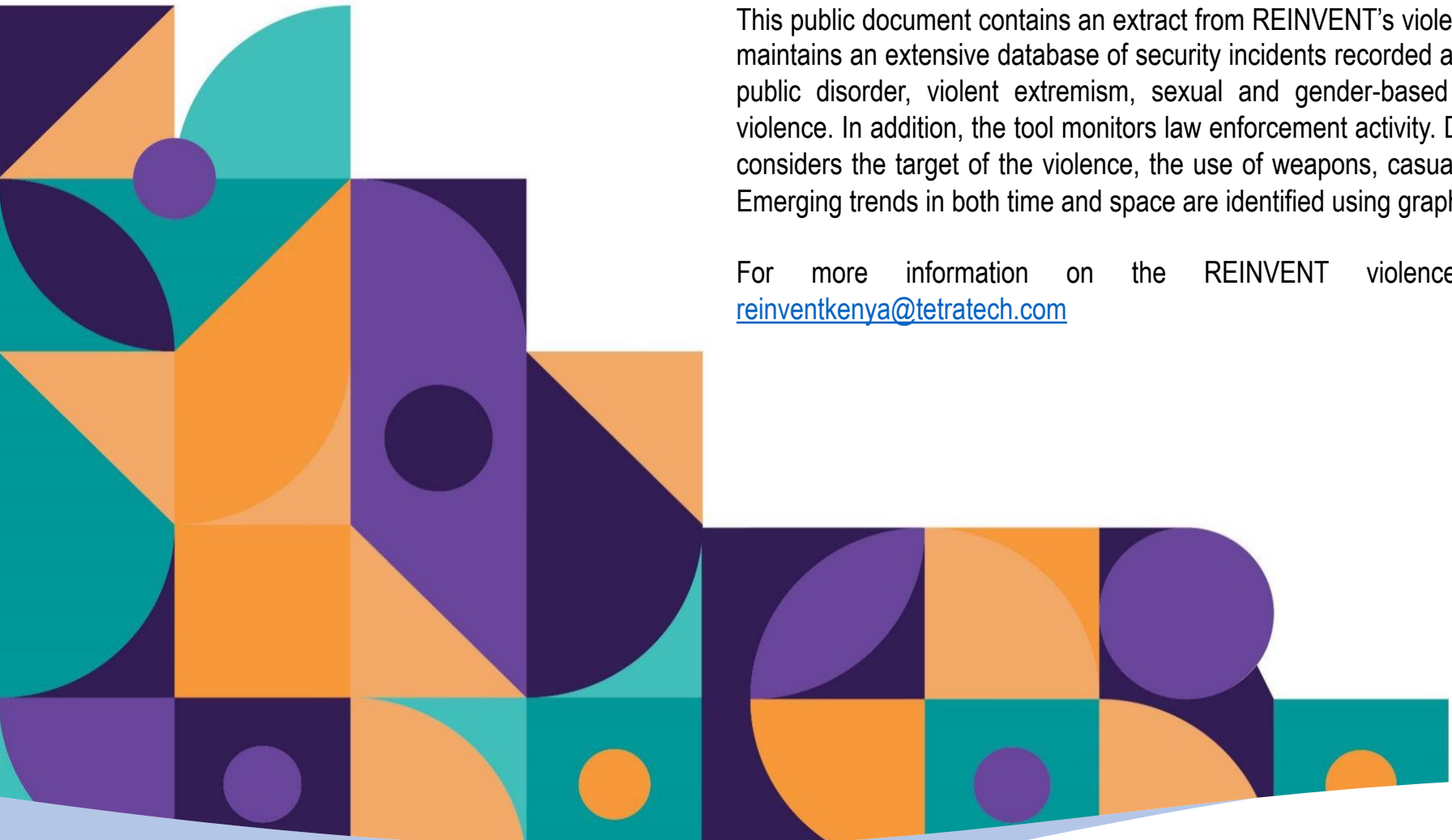
Covid-19

COVID-19 protests by region - 2021



COVID-19 protests - 2021





This public document contains an extract from REINVENT's violence monitoring tool. The REINVENT programme maintains an extensive database of security incidents recorded across Kenya, grouped into six categories: crime, public disorder, violent extremism, sexual and gender-based violence, mob retribution and intercommunal violence. In addition, the tool monitors law enforcement activity. Depending on the availability of the data, the tool considers the target of the violence, the use of weapons, casualty figures, the actors involved and the motives. Emerging trends in both time and space are identified using graphs and maps alongside analysis.

For more information on the REINVENT violence monitoring database, please contact reinventkenya@tetrattech.com